

# Graphic Organizer Activity 1

## Approaches to Psychology

**Directions:** Below is a list of several psychologists and several approaches to psychology. Complete the graphic organizer by sorting the different approaches into historical and contemporary categories. Then match the psychologists with the approaches they helped to develop. Not all approaches have a psychologist associated with them.

- |                    |                       |                          |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| functionalism      | behavioralism         | Abraham Maslow           | biological psychology |
| William James      | Ivan Pavlov           | Carl Rogers              | cognitive psychology  |
| inheritable traits | John B. Watson        | Wilhelm Wundt            | Jean Piaget           |
| Sir Francis Galton | psychoanalysis        | B.F. Skinner             | structuralism         |
| Sigmund Freud      | humanistic psychology | sociocultural psychology |                       |

HISTORICAL APPROACHES	
Approach	Psychologists

CONTEMPORARY APPROACHES	
Approach	Psychologists

**Vocabulary  
Activity**

**1-2**

**A Brief History of  
Psychology**

**Directions:** Use the clues below to find the hidden words.

T S Y L A N A O H C Y S P K T  
 S B T X Q K V F Z A C J Y Q S  
 I N T R O S P E C T I O N R I  
 L M R K U N S E E U B L W Y G  
 A L U V L C X L B T Z T Y P O  
 N M M B C S T V I S S S D C L  
 O G T I S R I U O I S I K A O  
 I M I O Q U G V R N Z V Q F I  
 T Z J M E P D O O A C I U D B  
 C T U E O G I K U M L T Z U O  
 N O K N Z V O X G U W I C T H  
 U J B D A B D I A H N N S X C  
 F T D H B Z H P G T K G M T Y  
 X Q E Z H Y K M V X I O Q Z S  
 Q B F O Y R S X B V C C U Z P

**CLUES**

1. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ studies how unconscious motives and conflicts determine human behavior.
2. Through \_\_\_\_\_, participants self-report their thoughts and feelings.
3. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ encourages people to reach their full potential.
4. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ believed that we can understand perceptions by breaking them down into smaller elements.
5. A psychologist who focuses on how humans process, store, and use information is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.
6. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ studied how our minds help us adapt to our environment.
7. The influence of physical and chemical changes on behavior is studied by a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.
8. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ analyzes how organisms modify their behavior based on responses to events in their environment.

**Directions:** Answer the following questions in the space provided.

9. What is dualism? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_
10. Why did René Descartes disagree with the concept of dualism? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_